



# Ivington CofE Primary and Preschool



Reaching together... stand firm in your faith, be courageous and strong - 1 Corinthians 16:13

History Focus Pirates Year 1 and 2 Autumn Term

## Key Knowledge

### Golden Age of Piracy

Lasted 80 years. It began in 1650 and ended in 1730.

#### Pirate Code

A list of rules that pirates followed. It would include how stolen treasure would be shared between crew members.

#### The Spanish Armada

In 1588 (432 years ago) King Philip II of Spain sent a fleet of 130 ships and 30,000 men to invade England. When the Armada stopped in France they were attacked during the night by English ships.

## The Golden Hind

The name of the ship that Sir Francis used to circumnavigate the world. The ship was originally called the Pelican.

#### Circumnavigate

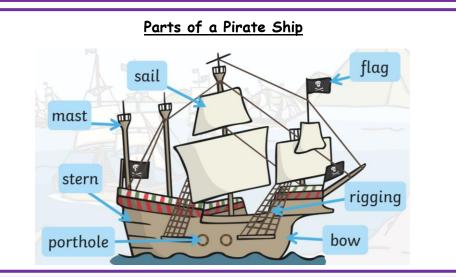
To travel all the way around. Sir Francis Drake sailed all the way round the world.

Key People	
Black Beard	An English pirate who
ST S	sailed around the West Indies and North America. He became a renowned pirate. He got his nickname because of his thick black
Sir Francis	beard An English sea captain,
Drake	privateer and explorer. He
	carried out the second circumnavigation of the world in a single expedition.
Anne Bonny	An Irish pirate who often disguised herself as a man and became one of the most recognisable wanted faces of the 'Golden Age of Piracy'.

## Hooks

• Pirate Day

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<u>Vocabulary</u>	<u>Definition</u>
Pirate	A pirate is a sailor who attacks other ships at sea and
	steals their property.
Piracy	Piracy is an act of attacking and robbing ships at sea.
Cutlass	A short sword with a slightly curved blade used by
	pirates.
Booty	Treasure (like money or jewels) stolen by pirates.
Sloop	A type of ship that moved very quickly and easily. It was
	perfect for chasing another ship to steal from them.
Rigger	A big and heavy ship. It carried lots of loot, up to 20



#### Timeline SW 1557 1557 - 1580 1588 1650 1718 1720 1730 1623 - 1638 Conflict between Sir Francis Drake The Spanish The Caribbean The start of the Blackbeard died in Anne Bonny is The end of the England and Spain circumnavigated became a haven for 'Golden Age of battle. captured along 'Golden Age of Armada. brought more pirates. Over 500 with 2 other the world. Pirates'. Pirates'.